

The information in this document provides a general overview of the state of CHP in Kansas, with data on current installations, technical potential, and economics for CHP. For help with questions about specific CHP opportunities in Kansas, please consult with the <u>Midwest CHP Technical Assistance Partnership</u>.

Installed CHP

CHP Technical Potential

CHP Economics

CHP Partners

Kansas Installed Base of CHP

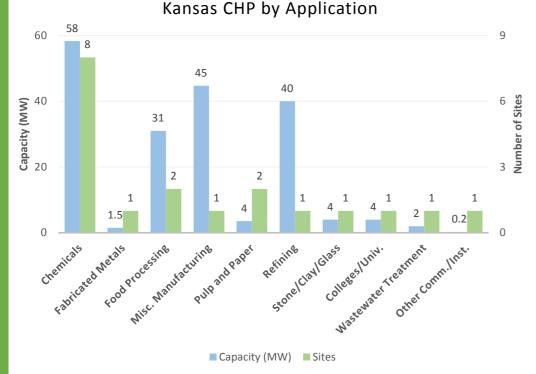
U.S. DOE Combined Heat and Power Installation Database

Sector	Installations	Capacity (MW)	
Industrial	16	183	
Commercial/Institutional	4	6	
Other	0	0	
Total	20	189	

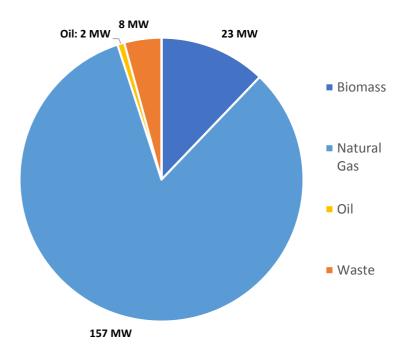
The Midwest CHP Technical Assistance Partnership has compiled information on certain illustrative CHP projects in Kansas. You can access these by visiting the Department of Energy's CHP Project Profiles Database.



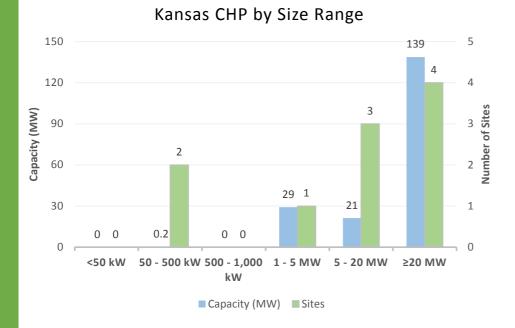
Kansas CHP Capacity (MW) by Fuel Type



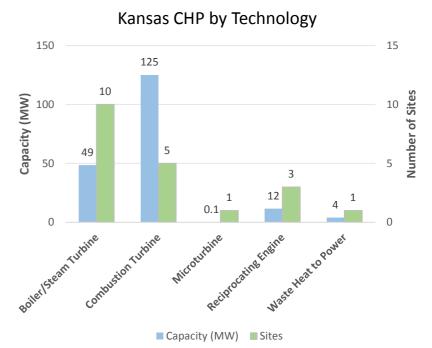
Source: DOE CHP Installation Database (U.S. installations as of Dec. 31, 2016)



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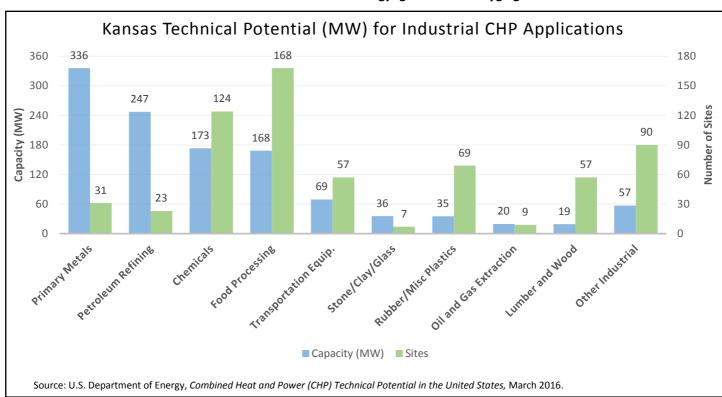
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Kansas Technical Potential for New CHP Installations

U.S. DOE Analysis: Combined Heat and Power (CHP) Technical Potential in the United States

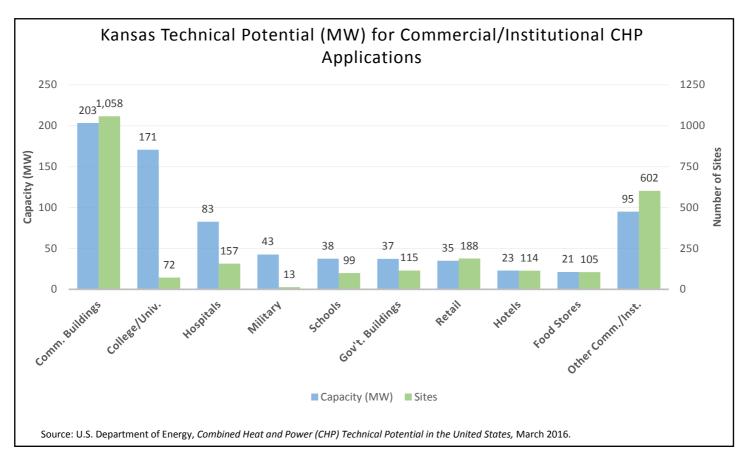
Sector	Potential Sites	Potential Capacity (MW)
Industrial	635	1,160
Commercial/Institutional	2,523	749
Total	3,158	1,909



Technical Potential by CHP Size Range for Top Five Industrial Sectors

	50-50	o kW	0.5 - :	1 MW	1-5	MW	5 - 20	MW	>20	MW	Т	otal
Application	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Total Sites	Total MW
Primary Metals	3	0.4	2	1	5	8	17	219	4	107	31	336
Petroleum Refining	1	0	5	3	9	22	4	51	4	171	23	247
Chemicals	71	14	14	10	28	6о	11	89	o	o	124	173
Food Processing	107	23	17	12	39	80	5	53	o	o	168	168
Transportation Equip.	42	6	6	4	4	9	5	50	0	o	57	69
Other Industrial	181	33	18	12	25	61	8	59	0	o	232	166
Total	405	77	62	43	110	240	50	522	8	278	635	1,160

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Combined Heat and Power (CHP) Technical Potential in the United States, March 2016.



Technical Potential by CHP Size Range for Top Five Commercial/Institutional Sectors

	50-500	kW	0.5 - :	ı MW	1-5	MW	5 - 20	MW	>20	MW	To	otal
Application	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Sites	MW	Total Sites	Total MW
Commercial Buildings	677	34	296	118	85	51	О	О	o	o	1,058	203
College/Univ.	35	6	12	8	15	36	9	87	1	33	72	171
Hospitals	117	28	20	13	19	36	1	6	o	o	157	83
Military	7	1	1	1	2	6	3	35	o	o	13	43
Schools	73	20	26	17	o	o	o	o	o	o	99	38
Other Comm./Inst.	1,045	127	58	37	18	32	3	17	o	o	1,124	212
Total	1,954	216	413	194	139	161	16	144	1	33	2,523	749

Source: U.S. Department of Energy, Combined Heat and Power (CHP) Technical Potential in the United States, March 2016.



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Kansas CHP Economics

The most important indicators for CHP economics are electricity and gas prices. For most potential CHP installations, natural gas and electricity rates for host facilities will fall within the range of average commercial and industrial prices. Lower energy prices may be possible for large CHP applications.

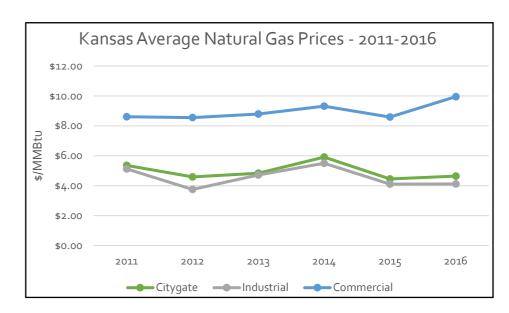
Kansas Natural Gas Prices

Kansas Average Gas Prices - 2016

Sector	KS Price (\$/MMBtu)	U.S. Price (\$/MMBtu)
Citygate*	4.64	3.75
Industrial	4.12	3.39
Commercial	9.95	7.22

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Natural Gas Prices", https://www.eia.gov/dnav/ng/ng_pri_sum_dcu_SKS_a.htm

The EIA industrial natural gas price is a full tariff rate, and most large consumers are purchasing gas commodities from marketers at a lower rate.



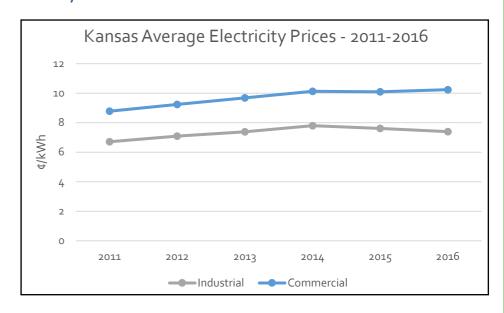
Kansas Electricity Prices

Kansas Average Electricity Prices - 2016

Sector	KS Price (¢/kWh)	U.S. Price (¢/kWh)
Industrial	7.20	6.75
Commercial	10.24	10.37

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Electricity Data Browser", https://www.eia.gov/electricity/data.cfm

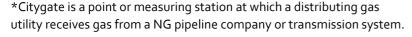
Electricity rates can vary greatly by utility and facility size range. The rates below from EIA represent general averages; individual facility rates may vary.



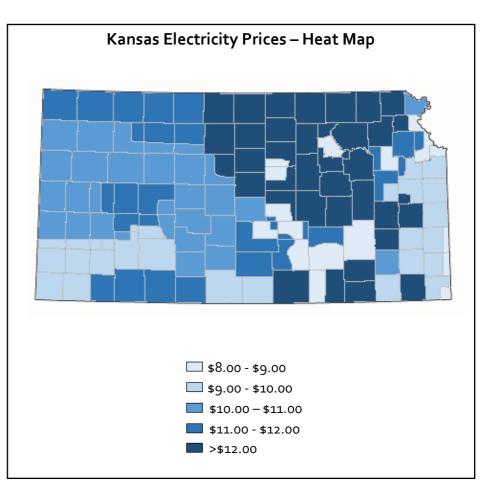
Kansas Average Delivered Electricity Prices by Utility

Utility	Industrial Price (¢/kWh)	Commercial Price (¢/kWh)	Average Price** (¢/kWh)
Eastern coops – average	14.11	13.88	13.88
Prairie Land Elec Coop	10.08	12.97	11.52
Western coops – average	9.01	11.85	10.43
Municipal system average	8.98	10.96	10.13
Kansas City Power & Light	9.30	10.05	9.68
Westar Energy	7.84	9.56	8.70
City of Kansas City	7.18	9.50	8.34
Kansas Gas & Electric	6.95	9.61	8.28

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration, "Annual retail price of electricity by utility", https://www.eia.gov/electricity/data.cfm



^{**}Average of commercial and industrial electricity prices as reported by ${\sf EIA}.$





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U.S. Department of Energy

CHP Technical Assistance Partnerships

MIDWEST

Midwest CHP TAP Director: Cliff Haefke Phone: 312-355-3476 Email: chaefk1@uic.edu

CHP for Resiliency Accelerator

The U.S. DOE is collaborating with a group of cities, states, and utilities who are actively pursuing CHP as a consideration in resiliency planning for critical infrastructure in their jurisdictions. This has included defining resiliency, identifying critical infrastructure, and assessing CHP opportunities. This process is being documented in a Resiliency Planning Tool. For more information: CHP for Resiliency Accelerator Website.

• Currently, there are no CHP for Resiliency Accelerator partners in Kansas.